

# Creating a Path for Greater Renewables

Board of Water & Power Commissioners Meeting June 26, 2018

#### Vision

Accelerate decarbonization of our Resource Mix

Provide access for increased renewable resources

Increase Renewable targets by 5% starting in 2025, resulting in 70% renewable by 2036

Downsize the contracted 1,200 MW natural gas plant to 840 MW

Increase efficiency and conservation programs with a focus on equity

Increase Shared Solar options for renters and occupants of multi-family housing

Explore new technologies

Reduce ratepayer costs



## Increase Renewables Targets

		<b>2017</b> SLTRP	Proposed
2025	Total	4,019 MW	4,575 MW
2025	RPS %	50%	55%
2030	Total	4,604 MW	5,108 MW
	RPS %	55%	60%
2036	Total	5,704 MW	6,208 MW
	RPS %	65%	70%

New targets included in next IRP if reduced repowering approved





#### LADWP Renewable Resources

Renewable Projects	2015 Capacity (MW)	2018 Capacity (MW)	
Solar	290 MW	1,352 MW	
Wind	996 MW	996 MW	
Small Hydro & Geothermal	287 MW	375 MW	
TOTAL	1,573 MW	2,723 MW (73% increase)	



#### LADWP Renewable Resources in 2018 - Solar

Springbok 1&2	260 MW
Beacon Solar	250 MW
Moapa Solar	250 MW
Copper Mountain	210 MW
RE Cinco Solar	60 MW
Adelanto Solar	10 MW
Pine Tree Solar	9 MW
Local Solar	303 MW
TOTAL	1,352 MW





#### LADWP Renewable Resources in 2018 - Wind

Milford 1&2	287 MW
Windy Point	262 MW
Pine Tree Wind	135 MW
PPM Wyoming	82 MW
Willow Creek	72 MW
Pebble Springs	69 MW
Linden Wind	50 MW
Manzana Wind	39 MW
TOTAL	996 MW





#### LADWP Renewable Resources in 2018 -Geothermal & Small Hydro

#### Geothermal

Hudson Ranch 55 MW

NV Geothermal 36 MW

Heber 1 36 MW

Don Campbell 1&2 30 MW

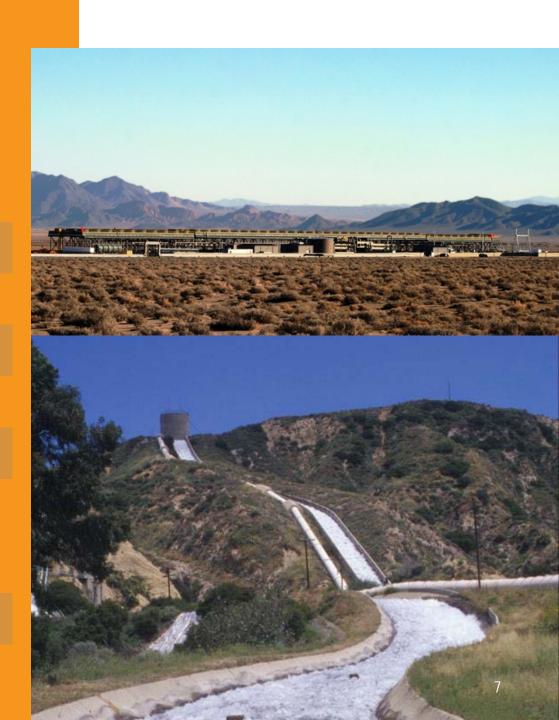
Ormesa Geothermal 10 MW

TOTAL Geothermal 167 MW

Total Small Hydro 208 MW

TOTAL 375 MW





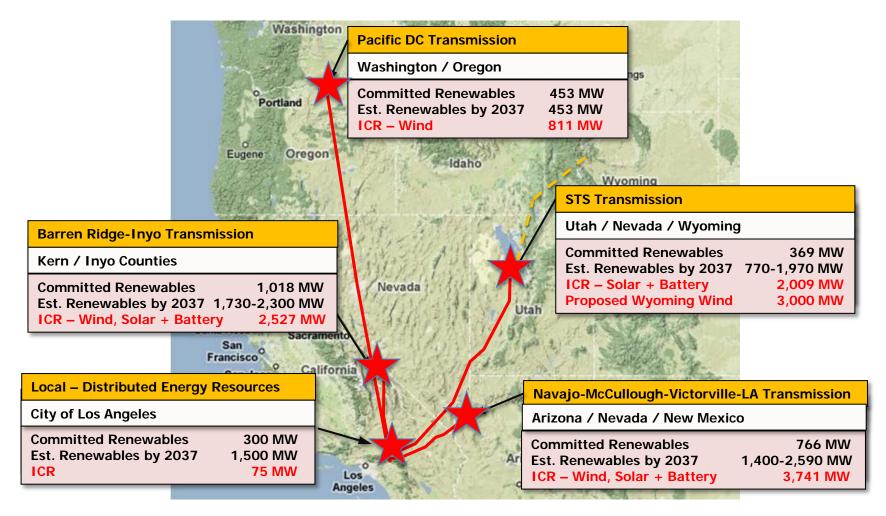
#### Two Main Transmission Lines







# Renewable Interconnection Requests 2017-2037: 12,163 MW







# Reduced Repowering

- Reduce the contractually committed Intermountain Power Project natural gas Repowering Project by 30%
- Downsize the fossil fuel portion of this resource from 1200 MW to 840 MW to allow for a faster integration and higher proportion of renewable resources

#### **Definitions**

#### **IPA – Intermountain Power Agency**

Utah Interlocal Cooperation that owns all Project assets

#### IPP – Intermountain Power Project

"Bundled" existing and future generation and transmission assets, and all ancillary facilities

#### **IPSC – Intermountain Power Service Corporation**

Responsible for work related to the IPP Utah facility with Utah employees under the Operating Agent's guidance

#### **Construction Management / Operating Agent**

LADWP's roles and responsibilities delegated through contractual obligation with IPA related to the construction, operation and maintenance of the Project

#### + Logan **BRIDGER VALLEY** ASSOCIATION, INC. + Hyrum + Morgan \* Kaysville **Bountiful** + Murray + Heber City ELECTRIC • Price Mt. Pleasant MT. WHEELER POWER, INC. **Spring City** Oak + Ephraim City • Holden PACIFICORP **Fillmore** \* Meadow FLOWELL **+ Kanosh** ELECTRIC ASSOCIATION **♦**Monroe \* Beaver **Parowan** GARKANE DIXIE-ESCALANTE RURAL ELECTRIC ASSOCIATION, INC. Enterprise **Hurricane IPA Power Purchasers** Municipal Purchasers Cooperative Purchasers Investor-owned Purchaser **Burbank Glendale IPA Transmission Lines** Pasadena **+Los Angeles Riverside** \*Anaheim

# **IPP Contract 1981-2027**

#### "Bundled" Project

Operating since 1986

IPP Location: Delta, Utah

1800 MW Total Capacity

Two – 900 MW Units

Northern and Southern Transmission Systems

Land and Water Rights

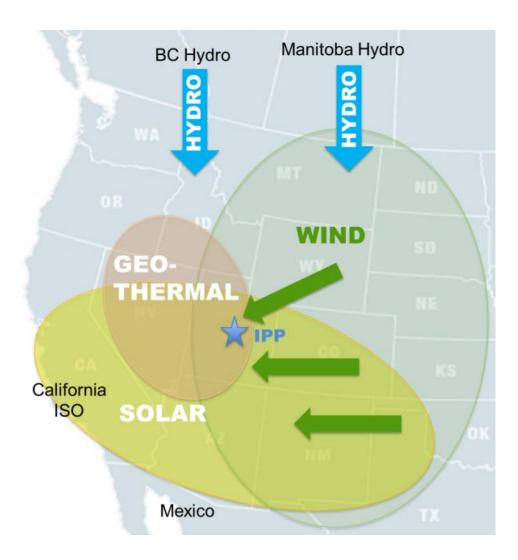
\*\*All assets revert back to IPA at end of contract

# Who are the 35 IPP Participants Today?

UTAH MUNICIPAL PARTICIPANTS:		UTAH / NEVADA COOP PARTICIPANTS:	CALIFORNIA PARTICIPANTS:	
Beaver	Lehi	Bridger Valley REA	Anaheim	
Bountiful	Logan	Dixie-Escalante REA	Burbank	
Enterprise	Meadow	Flowell Electric Assoc.	Glendale	
Ephraim	Monroe	Garkane Power Assoc.	LADWP	
Fairview	Morgan	Moon Lake Elec. Assoc.	Pasadena	
Fillmore	Mt. Pleasant	Mt. Wheeler Power, Inc.	Riverside	
Heber	Murray			
Holden	Oak City			
Hurricane	Parowan			
Hyrum	Price			
Kanosh	Spring City			
Kaysville			4 IDA	

#### IPP Location is a Renewable Hub









### Repowering Efforts for 2015 Contract

2008: Working to extend Power Sales Contracts Beyond 2027

2009: IPP Strategic Plan Develop. Comm. – Coal to Gas, NGCC, Peakers, Renewables, Nuclear

2011: Consensus on Generation. Begin developing contracts for 2027 to 2077 term

2012: Consensus: 1200 MW Project. Renewal Power Sales Contract expected in 2013

2013: Second Amendatory Power Sales Contract approved by Utah, LADWP, and APU

2014: Reset of negotiations. California Participants working through issues

2016: Renewal Power Sales Contract approved by all CA Participants – 1200 MW







# City Council Meeting, April 23, 2013

"...as we back down and get out of the IPP coal project altogether...much smaller gas fired plant there ... opportunities to expand upon 300 MW of wind ...to put even more renewables ...diverse renewable portfolio."

- Ron Nichols, LADWP General Manager





# 2015 IPP Repower Project

Unanimously approved by Board, E&E, and City Council

Board - June 2, 2015

Energy & Environment Committee – August 5, 2015

City Council – August 18, 2015

All IPP Participants Approved

Binding Contracts effective January 2017

New contracts extend project from 2027 to 2077

#### Repower Project

1,200 MW Natural Gas (two 600 MW units)

Begin construction – January 1, 2020

Operational - July 1, 2025

Supportive public comments received at public meetings



### Participant Entitlements – Post 2027

	Generation %	STS %
PURCHASERS		
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power	64.775%	82.0528%
Burbank Water and Power	4.167%	5.2785%
Glendale Water and Power	4.167%	5.2785%
Riverside Public Utilities	4.167%	5.2785%
Pasadena Water and Power	1.667%	2.1117%
CALIFORNIA GROUP TOTAL	78.943%	100%
UTAH COOPERATIVE GROUP TOTAL	7.082%	0%
UTAH MUNIPICAL GROUP TOTAL	13.975%	0%
TOTALS	100%	100%



#### **Public Outreach Process**

#### Describing IPP Repowering from Coal to 1200 MW Natural Gas

2011 IRP

2012 IRP

2012 IRP Public Outreach

2013 IRP Public Outreach

3/19/13 LADWP Board

4/17/13 E&E Comm.

4/23/13 City Council

2013 Press release

2014 IRP

2014 IRP Public Outreach

4/23/15 LADWP Board

6/2/15 LADWP Board

4/5/15 E&E Comm.

4/18/15 City Council

2014 LADWP Briefing Book

2015-2016 LADWP Briefing Book

2017-2018 LADWP Briefing Book

2016 IRP

9/20/16 LADWP Board

10/19/16 CEC SB 1368 Filing Approval

2017 Power SLTRP /IRP

10/17/17 LADWP Board





#### **IPP Reduction**

January 2017 - Binding 1200 MW contract – required 8 years to obtain unanimous approval of 35 participants and their governing bodies

August 2017 - LADWP GM/SAGM - leveraged historical relationships to confidentially request IPA Board to consider reducing repowering "Alternative Project"

Segmentation provides future flexibility

LADWP Board Meeting, October 17, 2017

"We're currently looking at repowering IPP. Based on research, though tentative, it looks like we can reduce natural gas repowering by about 25%"

- General Manager David Wright



## Participant Entitlements – Post 2027

	Generation %	STS %	Generation MW	STS MW
PURCHASERS				
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power	64.775%	82.0528%	544	1969.0
Burbank Water and Power	4.167%	5.2785%	35	127.0
Glendale Water and Power	4.167%	5.2785%	35	127.0
Riverside Public Utilities	4.167%	5.2785%	35	127.0
Pasadena Water and Power	1.667%	2.1117%	15	50.0
CALIFORNIA GROUP TOTAL	78.943%	100%	663	2400
UTAH COOPERATIVE GROUP TOTAL	7.082%	0%	60	
UTAH MUNIPICAL GROUP TOTAL	13.975%	0%	117	
TOTALS	100%	100%	840	





# Why 840 MW?

#### Engineering study (3/2018):

800 to 900 MW minimum generation

Maintains reliable operation of the STS

Not baseload for LADWP

840 MW - all 35 Participants agree this meets individual requirements

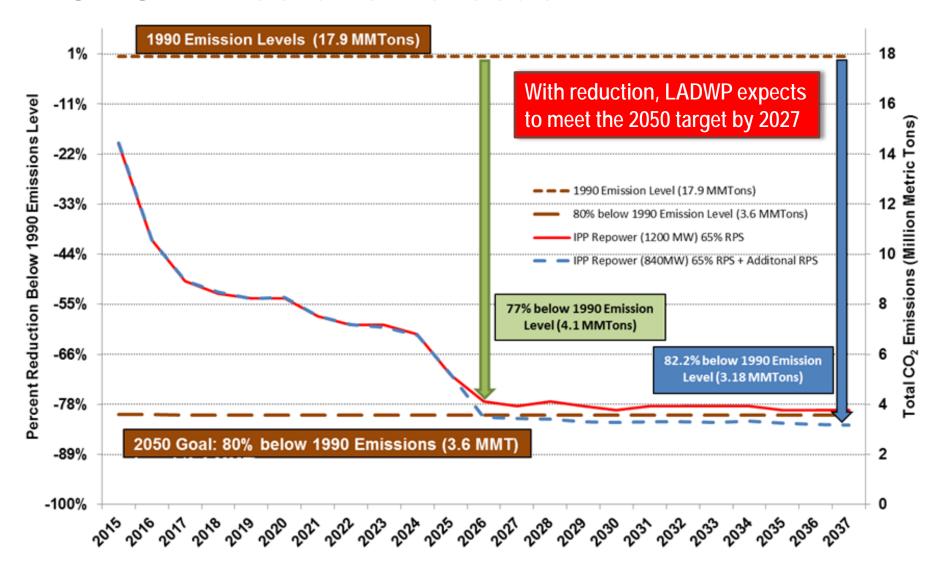
Saves approximately \$360 to \$400 Million







#### **GHG Emissions Forecast**







# **Achieving Reduced Repowering**

August 7, 2018 - Vote to approve reduction to 840 MW scheduled at the IPA Board Meeting

All participants and IPA Board must approve

California and some Utah participants waiting on LADWP to approve

Veto of reduction still possible by others

LADWP cannot unilaterally control Project destiny



#### Generation Profile of Two 420 MW Units

Smaller units

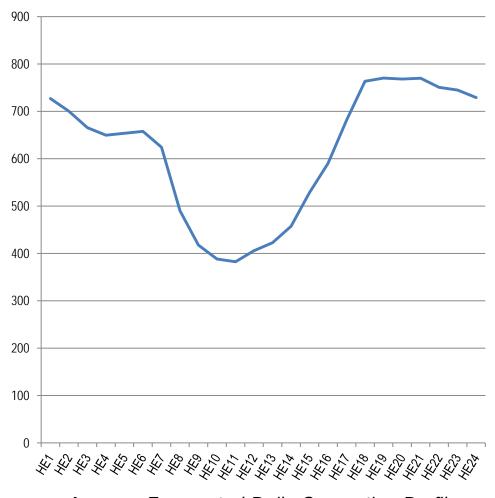
Advanced Class
Natural-Gas Combined
Cycle Units

Designed to integrate renewables

More flexibility

Improved efficiency

Better emissions profile

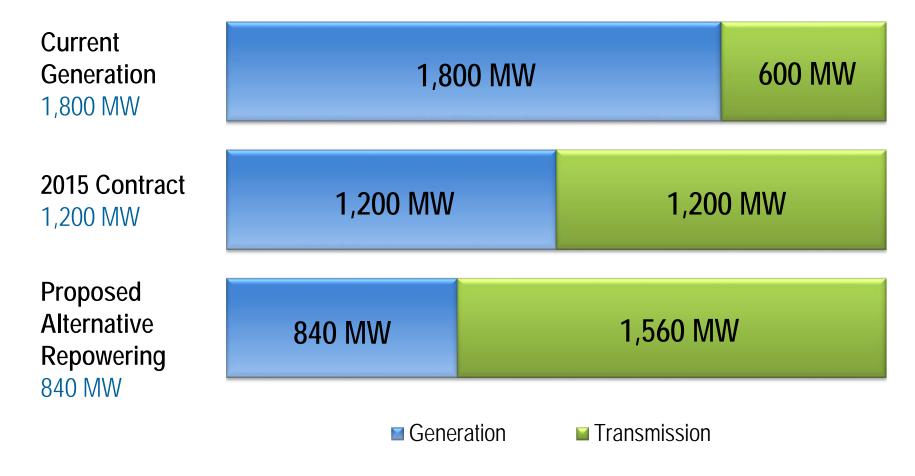


Average Forecasted Daily Generation Profile





# Reduction – Adds 360 MW of Transmission for Renewables







# **Project Timeline Moving Forward**

CEC SB 1368 Compliance Filing for 1,200 MW

CEC SB 1368 Compliance Filing for 840 MW

Alternate Repowering Process

**OEM Specification Development & Award** 

Land & Water Permitting for Generating Facility

Air Modeling for Generating Facility

Air Permitting for Generating Facility

Contractually Required Start of Construction

**EPC Specification Development & Award** 

**FUTURE**:

Construction & Commissioning

In Service Date

No Action Required

September 2018

August 2017 – August 2018

June 2018 – January 2019

August 2018 – December 2019

January 2019 – September 2019

January 2019 – September 2020

January 2020

July 2019 – February 2022

February 2022 – July 2025

July 2025



# Recommended Project Financing Goal

Financing of Generation

Unit 1 paid off year 5/6

Unit 2 paid off year 10/12

Financing of Transmission – remainder of debt period

Flexibility for future generation technologies

Potential to utilize hydrogen as future fuel source

No rate impacts from stranded generation assets

LADWP's share of generating assets not used to solely sell power nor sold to another utility – LA controls its generation share

#### Sample amortization of debt service:

Unit 1	Unit 2	Transmission		
Thirty Year Bonds - Project Financing				



# Additional Renewables & Storage

		Planned 1200 MW		Planned 840 MW	
		STS*	Total	STS*	Total
	Wind	287	944	500	1200
	Solar	200	2503	543	2803
	Energy Storage**	260	585	410	735
2025	Geothermal	0	355	0	355
2020	Small Hydro		217		217
	Total		4019		4575
	RPS %		50%		55%
	Wind	387	1175	591	1379
	Solar	200	2797	500	3097
	Energy Storage**	260	585	410	735
2030	Geothermal	0	415	0	415
	Small Hydro		217		217
	Total		4604		5108
	RPS %		55%		60%
	Wind	487	1465	691	1669
	Solar	200	3537	500	3837
2036	Energy Storage**	260	860	410	1160
	Geothermal	35	485	35	485
	Small Hydro		217		217
	Total		5704		6208
	RPS %		65%		70%

www.ladwp.com

<sup>\* -</sup> Denotes the STS component which has been incorporated into the Total

<sup>\*\* -</sup> Includes Battery Storage (4 hour) and 160 MW CAES (8000+ MWh capacity)

# Potential at Site – Compressed Air Energy Storage



# Compressed Air Energy Storage Project

Ideal site

Pilot Project: 160 MW

Potential for multiple CAES Units at site

RFP issued through SCPPA

Potential joint CAES project with several other IPP Participants



### LADWP's 2018 Strategic Resource Planning

2018 Strategic Long-Term Resource Plan (IRP)

360 MW Additional Renewable

IPP 840 MW Gas Plant

(Reduced from 1,200 MW)

Long Term
Transmission
Assessment

Once-Thru-Cooling Study

100% Renewable Energy Study





# **Energy Efficiency**& Conservation

Energy demand reduction is key IRP component

Additional \$100 Million budgeted over 5 years

Initially target low income renters in multifamily housing Hard to reach customer segment Improves equity







# Energy Efficiency & Conservation



#### Insulation, Appliance Rebates, Light Bulbs

Insulation rebates offer significant potential

Construction before 1978 prioritized

Greatest energy savings and GHG reductions

Demand reduction helps all rate payers

Potential UPCT increased opportunities for local jobs



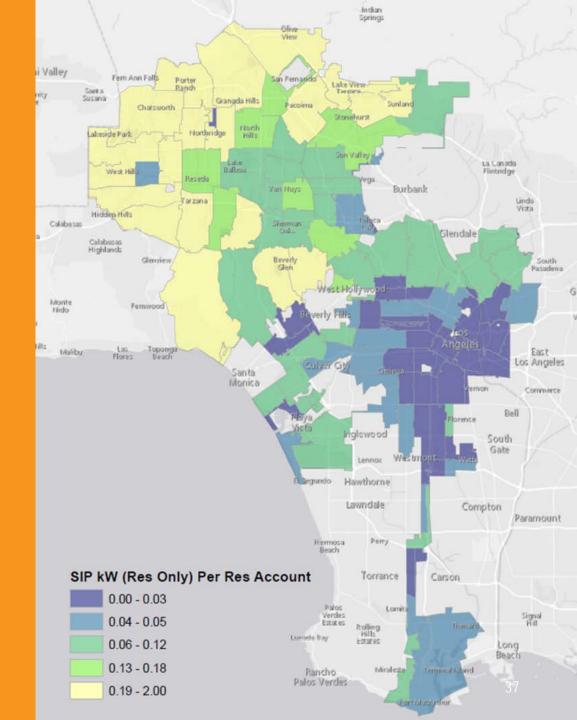
#### **Increased Solar**

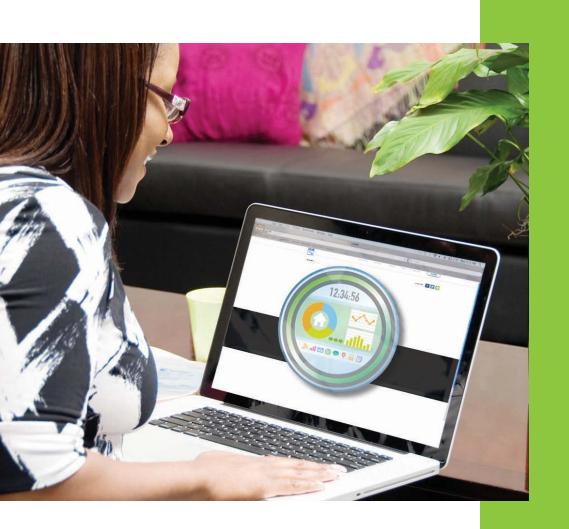
\$10 Million increase in budget for Shared Solar

- Initial pilot phase to start late Fall 2018
- Target areas with low solar penetration
- Clean Up Green Up areas prioritized -i.e., Pacoima, Boyle Heights, Wilmington, Watts, etc.



# Metrics: Geographic Solar Diversity





# Virtual Net Metering

Billing system challenge Pilot program to start in 2019



# Significant Additional Items



100% Renewable Study ongoing – 2020

One Through Cooling Study completion 2018

Will not negatively change assumptions for the 100% Renewables or OTC Studies

In fact, IPP reduces usage of in-basin gas

Without Project, LADWP's RPS Goals cannot be met

Joint project allows potential opportunities with other in-basin utilities



## Comprehensive Recommendation

It is requested that the Board of Water and Power Commissioners:

- 1. Support that the increased RPS goals of 55% by 2025, 60% by 2030, and 70% by 2036 will be included as a new resource scenario to be evaluated in the 2018 Power SLTRP list of proposed scenarios, presented for public outreach and comments, and given serious consideration by management, considering public feedback, as a 2018 SLTRP recommended case;
- 2. Adopt the attached Resolution authorizing LADWP to participate in a future vote on the Alternative Repowering
- Support budgeting beginning fiscal year 2019/20, of an additional \$100 million over five years in Energy Efficiency programs primarily focused on low income customers in multifamily housing;
- 4. Support budgeting beginning in fiscal year 2019/20, of an additional \$10 million towards the Shared Solar Program, which will be starting in fiscal year 2018/19
- 5. Support budgeting beginning fiscal year 2019/20 for a pilot Virtual Net Metering program starting in 2019: and
- 6. Request that staff report back to the Board within 90 days on the status of the proposed Compressed Air Energy Storage project at the IPP site.





CUSTOMERS FIRST