

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area ¹

FAMILY	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
						Ri	W	F	Up
Loons		Gaviidae							
	Pacific Loon		<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	M	Ra		•		
	Common Loon		<i>Gavia immer</i>	M	U		•		
Grebes		Podicipedidae							
	Pied-billed Grebe		<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	R	C		•		
	Horned Grebe		<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	M	Ra		•		
	Eared Grebe		<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	R	U		•		
	Clark's Grebe		<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	SV	C		•		
	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	R	C		•			
Pelicans	American White Pelican	Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	M	C		•		
Cormorants	Double-crested Cormorant	Phalacrocoracidae	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	M	C		•		
Bitterns and Herons		Ardeidae							
	American Bittern		<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	R	U		•		
	Least Bittern		<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	SV	Ra		•		
	Great Blue Heron		<i>Ardea herodias</i>	R	C	•	•	•	
	Great Egret		<i>Ardea alba</i>	Rn	C	•	•		
	Snowy Egret		<i>Egretta thula</i>	SV	C	•	•		
	Cattle Egret		<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	M	U		•		•
	Green Heron		<i>Butorides virescens</i>	M	U	•	•		
	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Rn	C	•	•			
Ibises and Spoonbills	White-faced Ibis	Threskiornithidae	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	M	C		•	•	
Swans, Geese, and Ducks		Anatidae							
	Tundra Swan		<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	WV	C		•		
	Greater White-fronted Goose		<i>Anser albifrons</i>	WV	U		•		•
	Snow Goose		<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	WV	C		•		•
	Ross's Goose		<i>Chen rossii</i>	WV	U		•		•
	Brant		<i>Branta bernicla</i>	M	Ra		•		•
	Canada Goose		<i>Branta canadensis</i>	R	C		•		•
	Wood Duck		<i>Aix sponsa</i>	R	C	•	•		
	Green-winged Teal		<i>Anas crecca</i>	R	C		•		•
	Mallard		<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	R	C		•		•
	Northern Pintail		<i>Anas acuta</i>	R	C		•		•
	Blue-winged Teal		<i>Anas discors</i>	M	U		•		
	Cinnamon Teal		<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	SV	C		•		
	Northern Shoveler		<i>Anas clypeata</i>	R	C		•		
	Gadwall		<i>Anas strepera</i>	R	C		•		•
	American Wigeon		<i>Anas americana</i>	WV	C		•		•
	Redhead		<i>Aythya americana</i>	R	C		•		
	Canvasback		<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	WV	C		•		
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	WV	C		•				
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	WV	Ra		•				

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area ¹

FAMILY COMMON NAME	FAMILY SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
				Ri	W	F	Up
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	WV	C		•		
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	WV	U		•		
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	WV	C		•		
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	WV	U		•		
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Rn	U		•		
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	WV	C		•		
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	R	C		•		
Vultures	Cathartidae						
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	SV	C	•			•
Kites, Eagles, Hawks, and Allies	Accipitridae						
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	SV	C		•		
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	Rn	Ra	•	•		
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	WV	U		•		•
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	R	C	•			•
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	WV	C	•			•
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	R	C		•	•	•
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	R	C	•			•
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	SV	C	•			•
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	R	U	•			•
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	WV	C				•
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	WV	U				•
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	R	U				•
Caracaras and Falcons	Falconidae						
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	R	C			•	•
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	M	Ra		•	•	
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	WV	U	•	•		•
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	R	C	•			•
Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Quail	Phasianidae						
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	R	C	•			•
Rails, Gallinules, and Coots	Rallidae						
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	R	C		•		
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	R	C		•		
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	M	Ra		•		
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	R	C		•	•	
Stilts and Avocets	Recurvirostridae						
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	SV	C			•	•
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	SV	C			•	•
Plovers and Lapwings	Charadriidae						
Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	SV	U			•	•
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	M	U			•	
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	R	C			•	•
Mountain Plover	<i>Charadrius montanus</i>	M	Ra			•	
Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies	Scolopacidae						
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	M	U			•	
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	M	Ra			•	

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area¹

FAMILY	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
						Ri	W	F	Up
	Long-billed Curlew		<i>Numenius americanus</i>	SV	C		.	.	.
	Greater Yellowlegs		<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	WV	C			.	.
	Lesser Yellowlegs		<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	M	U			.	.
	Solitary Sandpiper		<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	M	C		.	.	.
	Willet		<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	M	C			.	.
	Spotted Sandpiper		<i>Actitis macularia</i>	SV	C		.	.	.
	Long-billed Dowitcher		<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	M	C			.	.
	Short-billed Dowitcher		<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	M	U			.	.
	Wilson's Phalarope		<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	SV	C		.	.	.
	Red-necked Phalarope		<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	M	C		.	.	.
	Red Phalarope		<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	M	Ra		.	.	.
	Common Snipe		<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	R	C
	Dunlin		<i>Calidris alpina</i>	WV	C			.	.
	Least Sandpiper		<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	WV	C			.	.
	Western Sandpiper		<i>Calidris mauri</i>	WV	C			.	.
	Sanderling		<i>Calidris alba</i>	M	Ra			.	.
	Semipalmated Sandpiper		<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	M	Ra			.	.
	Baird's Sandpiper		<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	M	U			.	.
	Pectoral Sandpiper		<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	M	U			.	.
Skuas, Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers		Laridae							
	Franklin's Gull		<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	M	U		.	.	.
	Bonaparte's Gull		<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	M	C		.	.	.
	Ring-billed Gull		<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Rn	C		.	.	.
	California Gull		<i>Larus californicus</i>	Rn	C		.	.	.
	Sabine's Gull		<i>Xema sabini</i>	M	Ra		.	.	.
	Caspian Tern		<i>Sterna caspia</i>	M	C		.	.	.
	Common Tern		<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	M	U		.	.	.
	Forster's Tern		<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	M	U		.	.	.
	Black Tern		<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	M	C		.	.	.
Pigeons and Doves		Columbidae							
	Mourning Dove		<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	R	C	.			.
Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis		Cuculidae							
	Yellow-billed Cuckoo		<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	SV	Ra	.			.
	Greater Roadrunner		<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	R	C				.
Barn Owls		Tytonidae							
	Barn Owl		<i>Tyto alba</i>	R	U	.			.
Typical Owls		Strigidae							
	Western Screech-owl		<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	R	C	.			.
	Great Horned Owl		<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	R	C	.			.
	Burrowing Owl		<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	M	C				.
	Long-eared Owl		<i>Asio otus</i>	R	U	.			.
	Short-eared Owl		<i>Asio flammeus</i>	WV	Ra	.	.		.
Goatsuckers		Caprimulgidae							
	Common Nighthawk		<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	SV	C	.	.		.
	Lesser Nighthawk		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	SV	C		.		.

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area ¹

FAMILY	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
						Ri	W	F	Up
Swifts	Black Swift	Apodidae	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	M	Ra	•	•		•
	Vaux's Swift		<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	M	U	•	•		•
	White-throated Swift		<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	SV	C	•	•		•
Hummingbirds	Anna's Hummingbird	Trochilidae	<i>Calypte anna</i>	SV	U	•			•
	Black-chinned Hummingbird		<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	SV	C	•			•
	Costa's Hummingbird		<i>Calypte costae</i>	SV	C	•			•
	Rufous Hummingbird		<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	M	C	•			•
	Calliope Hummingbird		<i>Stellula calliope</i>	M	Ra	•			•
	Broad-tailed Hummingbird		<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	M	Ra	•			•
Kingfishers	Belted Kingfisher	Alcedinidae	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	R	C	•	•		
Woodpeckers and Allies	Lewis's Woodpecker	Picidae	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	WV	U	•			
	Acorn Woodpecker		<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	R	Ra	•			
	Red-naped Sapsucker		<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	WV	U	•			
	Red-breasted Sapsucker		<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	WV	C	•			
	Hairy Woodpecker		<i>Picoides villosus</i>	WV	U	•			
	Downy Woodpecker		<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	R	C	•			
	Nuttall's Woodpecker		<i>Picoides nuttallii</i>	R	C	•			
	Northern Flicker		<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	R	C	•			
Tyrant Flycatchers	Vermilion Flycatcher	Tyrannidae	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	M	Ra	•			•
	Olive-sided Flycatcher		<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	M	U	•			•
	Western Kingbird		<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	SV	C	•			•
	Cassin's Kingbird		<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	M	Ra	•			•
	Ash-throated Flycatcher		<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	SV	C	•			•
	Black Phoebe		<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	R	C	•	•		
	Say's Phoebe		<i>Sayornis saya</i>	R	C	•			•
	Willow Flycatcher		<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	M/R	Ra	•			
	Gray Flycatcher		<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	M	C	•			•
	Pacific-Slope Flycatcher		<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	M	C	•			
	Hammond's Flycatcher		<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>	M	C	•			
	Dusky Flycatcher		<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	M	C	•			
	Western Wood-pewee		<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	SV	C	•			
	Shrikes		Loggerhead Shrike	Laniidae	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	R	C	•	
Vireos	Plumbeous Vireo	Vireonidae	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>	M	U	•			
	Cassin's Vireo		<i>Vireo cassinii</i>	M	U	•			
	Warbling Vireo		<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	SV	C	•			

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area ¹

FAMILY	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
						Ri	W	F	Up
Jays, Magpies, and Crows	Western Scrub-jay	Corvidae	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	R	C	•			•
	Black-billed Magpie		<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	R	C	•			•
	Common Raven		<i>Corvus corax</i>	R	C	•			•
Swallows	Barn Swallow	Hirundinidae	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	SV	C	•	•		•
	Cliff Swallow		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	SV	C	•	•		•
	Violet-green Swallow		<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	M	C	•	•		•
	Tree Swallow		<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	SV	C	•	•		•
	Bank Swallow		<i>Riparia riparia</i>	SV	C	•	•		•
	Northern Rough-winged Swallow		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	SV	C	•	•		•
Chickadees and Titmice	Mountain Chickadee	Paridae	<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	WV	U	•			•
Bushtits	Bushtit	Aegithalidae	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	R	C	•			•
Nuthatches	White-breasted Nuthatch	Sittidae	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	M	R	•			
	Red-breasted Nuthatch		<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	M	U	•			
Wrens	House Wren	Troglodytidae	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	SV	C	•			
	Bewick's Wren		<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	R	C	•			•
	Marsh Wren		<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	R	C	•			
Kinglets	Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulidae	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	WV	R	•			
	Ruby-crowned Kinglet		<i>Regulus calendula</i>	WV	C	•			
Muscicapids	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Sylviidae	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	SV	C	•			•
Thrushes	American Robin	Turdidae	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	R	C	•			•
	Varied Thrush		<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	WV	R	•			
	Swainson's Thrush		<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	M	U	•			
	Hermit Thrush		<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	WV	U	•			
	Western Bluebird		<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	R	R	•			•
	Mountain Bluebird		<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	WV	C				•
Catbirds, Mockingbirds, and Thrashers	Northern Mockingbird	Mimidae	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	R	C	•			•
	Sage Thrasher		<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	M	C				•
	Le Conte's Thrasher		<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>	R	U	•			•
Starlings	European Starling	Sturnidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	R	C	•			•
Wagtails and Pipits	American Pipit	Motacillidae	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	WV	C			•	•
Waxwings	Cedar Waxwing	Bombycillidae	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	WV	C	•			

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area ¹

FAMILY	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
						Ri	W	F	Up
Silky-Flycatchers	Phainopepla	Ptilonotidae	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	M	U	•			
Wood-Warblers	Orange-crowned Warbler	Parulidae	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	M	C	•			
	Nashville Warbler		<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	M	U	•			
	Yellow Warbler		<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	SV	C	•			
	Yellow-rumped Warbler		<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	WV	C	•			
	Townsend's Warbler		<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	M	U	•			
	Hermit Warbler		<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	M	R	•			
	Black-throated Gray Warbler		<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	M	U	•			
	Common Yellowthroat		<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	SV	C	•	•		
	Yellow-breasted Chat		<i>Icteria virens</i>	SV	U	•	•		
	MacGillivray's Warbler		<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	M	U	•			
	Wilson's Warbler		<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	M	C	•			
Tanagers	Western Tanager	Thraupidae	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	M	C	•			
	Summer Tanager		<i>Piranga rubra</i>	SV	Ra	•			
Towhees, Sparrow, and Longspurs	Spotted Towhee	Emberizidae	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	R	C	•			•
	Song Sparrow		<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	R	C	•	•		•
	Chipping Sparrow		<i>Spizella passerina</i>	M	C	•			•
	Brewer's Sparrow		<i>Spizella breweri</i>	M	C	•			•
	Vesper Sparrow		<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	R	U				•
	Lark Sparrow		<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	M	U	•			•
	Black-throated Sparrow		<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	M	U				•
	Sage Sparrow		<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	R	C				•
	Savannah Sparrow		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	R	C	•			•
	Lincoln's Sparrow		<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	WV	C	•			•
	Golden-crowned Sparrow		<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	WV	U	•			•
	White-crowned Sparrow		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	WV	C	•			•
	Dark-eyed Junco		<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	WV	C	•			•
Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies	Black-headed Grosbeak	Cardinalidae	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	SV	C	•			
	Blue Grosbeak		<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	SV	C	•			
	Lazuli Bunting		<i>Passerina amoena</i>	SV	C	•			•
	Indigo Bunting		<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	SV	Ra	•			
Blackbirds and Orioles	Yellow-headed Blackbird	Icteridae	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	SV	C		•		
	Red-winged Blackbird		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	R	C		•		
	Brewer's Blackbird		<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	R	C	•	•		•
	Brown-headed Cowbird		<i>Molothrus ater</i>	R	C	•			•
	Great-tailed Grackle		<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	R	C	•	•		
	Western Meadowlark		<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	R	C	•	•		•
	Hooded Oriole		<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	SV	C	•			

Birds Species of the LORP Project Area ¹

FAMILY	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASONAL STATUS ²	FREQUENCY ³	HABITAT ⁴			
						Ri	W	F	Up
	Bullock's Oriole		<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	SV	C	•			
Finches		Fringillidae							
	House Finch		<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	R	C	•			•
	Cassin's Finch		<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	WV	U	•			•
	American Goldfinch		<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	WV	C	•			
	Lawrence's Goldfinch		<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>	SV	Ra	•			
	Lesser Goldfinch		<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	R	C	•			

¹Water birds include loons, grebes, pelicans, cormorants, waterfowl, waders, shorebirds, gulls, terns, rails, gallinules, and coots. Riparian species include riparian obligate as well as riparian associates species. This list does not include vagrant species. Information was compiled mainly from Garrett and Dunn (1981) and from unpublished data provided by Tom and Jo Heindel.

²SEASONAL STATUS: R = year-round resident (present year-round and breeds); SV = summer visitor (migrates to area from wintering grounds and breeds); Rn = present throughout year but is not known to breed; WV = winter visitor (migrates to area from breeding grounds and overwinters); M = migrant (passes through area during spring and/or fall migration).

³FREQUENCY: C = common (expected daily in proper habitat, in small to large numbers); U = uncommon (in small numbers and not detected daily); Ra = rare (expected annually but always in small numbers).

⁴HABITAT: Ri = riparian; W = wetland and/or open water; F = mud flats; Up = Upland